

## Idioms and Their Meanings

1. **A blessing in disguise** - A misfortune that results in something good.
2. **A dime a dozen** - Something very common and not unique.
3. **A piece of cake** - Something very easy to do.
4. **Actions speak louder than words** - What one does is more important than what one says.
5. **Add fuel to the fire** - To make a bad situation worse.
6. **All ears** - Listening intently.
7. **Barking up the wrong tree** - Pursuing the wrong course of action.
8. **Beat around the bush** - Avoiding the main topic.
9. **Bite the bullet** - To endure a painful situation.
10. **Break the ice** - To initiate conversation in a social setting.
11. **Burning the midnight oil** - Working late into the night.
12. **Caught between a rock and a hard place** - Facing two difficult choices.
13. **Close but no cigar** - Almost successful but not quite.
14. **Cry over spilled milk** - Wasting time worrying about something that cannot be changed.
15. **Cut corners** - To do something in the easiest or cheapest way.
16. **Devil's advocate** - Someone who argues a contrary position for debate.
17. **Don't count your chickens before they hatch** - Don't assume success before it happens.
18. **Don't put all your eggs in one basket** - Don't risk everything on a single venture.
19. **Draw the line** - To set a limit.
20. **Elvis has left the building** - The show has ended; it's time to go.
21. **Every cloud has a silver lining** - There's something good in every bad situation.
22. **Falling on deaf ears** - Ignored or not listened to.
23. **Feel under the weather** - To feel sick.
24. **Hit the nail on the head** - To be exactly correct.
25. **In the same boat** - In the same situation as someone else.
26. **It's not rocket science** - It's not difficult to understand.
27. **Jumping on the bandwagon** - Joining a popular trend.

## Phrases and Their Meanings

1. **A blessing in disguise** - A misfortune that leads to something good.
2. **A dime a dozen** - Something very common.
3. **A piece of cake** - Something very easy.
4. **Actions speak louder than words** - What you do is more important than what you say.
5. **Add fuel to the fire** - To worsen a situation.
6. **All ears** - Listening attentively.
7. **Barking up the wrong tree** - Making a mistake in pursuit.
8. **Beat around the bush** - Avoiding the main topic.
9. **Bite the bullet** - To endure a painful situation.
10. **Break the ice** - To initiate conversation.
11. **Burning the midnight oil** - Working late at night.
12. **Caught between a rock and a hard place** - Facing two difficult choices.
13. **Close but no cigar** - Almost successful.
14. **Cry over spilled milk** - Worrying about something that cannot be changed.
15. **Cut corners** - To do something in a cheaper or easier way.
16. **Devil's advocate** - Arguing a contrary position.
17. **Don't count your chickens before they hatch** - Don't assume success before it happens.
18. **Draw the line** - To set a limit.
19. **Elvis has left the building** - The show is over.
20. **Every cloud has a silver lining** - There's a good side to every bad situation.
21. **Falling on deaf ears** - Not being heard or acknowledged.
22. **Feel under the weather** - To feel ill.
23. **Hit the nail on the head** - To be exactly right.
24. **In the same boat** - In the same situation.
25. **It's not rocket science** - It's not difficult to understand.
26. **Jumping on the bandwagon** - Joining a popular trend.
27. **Keep your chin up** - Stay positive.
28. **Kill two birds with one stone** - Achieve two things with one action.
29. **Let the cat out of the bag** - To reveal a secret.
30. **Make ends meet** - To manage financially.
31. **Miss the boat** - To miss an opportunity.
32. **Not playing with a full deck** - Not very intelligent.

## One word answer

1. A remedy for all diseases - Panacea
2. A person who cannot speak - Mute
3. One who studies the stars - Astronomer
4. A person who writes a dictionary - Lexicographer
5. One who loves books - Bibliophile
6. A person who walks on foot - Pedestrian
7. A government by the people - Democracy
8. A person who believes in the existence of God - Theist
9. One who does not believe in God - Atheist
10. A person who helps in the development of a country - Patriot
11. A person who is not married - Bachelor
12. One who studies ancient societies - Archaeologist
13. A place where books are kept - Library
14. One who speaks many languages - Polyglot
15. A person who travels on foot - Hiker
16. One who studies the weather - Meteorologist
17. A person who loves food - Gourmet
18. A place where the dead are buried - Cemetery
19. One who believes in the existence of ghosts - Spiritualist
20. A person who is skilled in fighting - Warrior
21. A remedy for all ills - Panacea
22. A person who brings bad luck - Boon
23. One who cannot make mistakes - Infallible
24. A woman who is married - Wife
25. A place where animals are kept for exhibition - Zoo
26. A person who cannot hear - Deaf
27. One who practices astrology - Astrologer
28. A person who collects stamps - Philatelist
29. A person who is always in a hurry - Hasty
30. One who fights for a cause - Advocate
31. A person who can foresee the future - Prophet
32. A person who designs buildings - Architect
33. One who loves nature - Naturalist
34. A person who makes maps - Cartographer

## Antonyms with Meanings

1. **Abundant - Scarce:** Plentiful vs. limited in quantity.
2. **Accept - Reject:** To receive vs. to refuse.
3. **Advance - Retreat:** To move forward vs. to move back.
4. **Alive - Dead:** Living vs. no longer living.
5. **All - None:** Every part vs. not any.
6. **Always - Never:** At all times vs. not at any time.
7. **Ancient - Modern:** Very old vs. current or contemporary.
8. **Ascend - Descend:** To go up vs. to go down.
9. **Attach - Detach:** To join vs. to separate.
10. **Brave - Cowardly:** Courageous vs. fearful.
11. **Bright - Dull:** Shiny vs. lacking brightness.
12. **Build - Destroy:** To construct vs. to tear down.
13. **Careful - Careless:** Cautious vs. reckless.
14. **Cautious - Reckless:** Wary vs. irresponsible.
15. **Cheap - Expensive:** Low cost vs. high cost.
16. **Clear - Obscure:** Easy to understand vs. unclear.
17. **Combine - Separate:** To join together vs. to divide.
18. **Common - Rare:** Frequently occurring vs. uncommon.
19. **Confident - Insecure:** Self-assured vs. uncertain.
20. **Create - Destroy:** To make vs. to annihilate.
21. **Cruel - Kind:** Mean vs. compassionate.
22. **Curly - Straight:** Coiled vs. smooth.
23. **Dark - Light:** Lacking brightness vs. illuminated.
24. **Difficult - Easy:** Hard vs. simple.
25. **Early - Late:** Before the expected time vs. after.
26. **Employed - Unemployed:** Having a job vs. not having a job.
27. **Expand - Contract:** To increase in size vs. to decrease.
28. **Fill - Empty:** To make full vs. to make void.
29. **Find - Lose:** To discover vs. to misplace.
30. **Freedom - Captivity:** The state of being free vs. being confined.
31. **Friend - Enemy:** A person you trust vs. a person who opposes you.
32. **Generous - Stingy:** Willing to give vs. unwilling to share.
33. **Happy - Sad:** Feeling pleasure vs. feeling sorrow.
34. **Hard - Soft:** Firm vs. yielding.
35. **Heavily - Lightly:** With a lot of weight vs. with little weight.
36. **Include - Exclude:** To contain vs. to leave out.
37. **Increase - Decrease:** To make larger vs. to make smaller.

# Synonyms/ Vocabulary

1. **Abandon - Desert:** To leave behind.
2. **Abundant - Plentiful:** More than enough.
3. **Accurate - Exact:** Correct and precise.
4. **Achieve - Accomplish:** To succeed in doing.
5. **Admire - Respect:** To regard with approval.
6. **Admit - Acknowledge:** To confess or recognize.
7. **Advantage - Benefit:** A favorable circumstance.
8. **Aggressive - Hostile:** Ready to attack or confront.
9. **Agree - Concur:** To share the same opinion.
10. **Ample - Sufficient:** Enough; more than adequate.
11. **Ancient - Old:** Very old; from a long time ago.
12. **Angry - Furious:** Extremely upset.
13. **Appear - Seem:** To give the impression of being.
14. **Arrive - Reach:** To get to a destination.
15. **Assist - Help:** To provide support.
16. **Beautiful - Attractive:** Pleasing to the senses.
17. **Begin - Commence:** To start.
18. **Brave - Courageous:** Having courage.
19. **Calm - Peaceful:** Free from disturbance.
20. **Cautious - Careful:** Taking care to avoid danger.
21. **Cease - Stop:** To bring to an end.
22. **Challenge - Test:** A call to prove something.
23. **Change - Alter:** To make different.
24. **Choose - Select:** To pick out from a group.
25. **Comfort - Console:** To provide solace.
26. **Compete - Contest:** To strive against others.
27. **Complete - Finish:** To bring to an end.
28. **Confident - Assured:** Having self-belief.
29. **Courage - Bravery:** The ability to confront fear.
30. **Create - Produce:** To bring something into existence.
31. **Difficult - Challenging:** Hard to do.
32. **Disagree - Dissent:** To have a different opinion.
33. **Discover - Find:** To uncover something.
34. **Diverse - Varied:** Different from one another.
35. **Emphasize - Highlight:** To give special importance.
36. **Encourage - Motivate:** To inspire someone to do something.
37. **End - Finish:** The final part.
38. **Enjoy - Savor:** To take pleasure in.
39. **Expand - Enlarge:** To increase in size.
40. **Explain - Clarify:** To make clear.
41. **Famous - Renowned:** Known by many.
42. **Fear - Terror:** An unpleasant emotion caused by threat.
43. **Fight - Battle:** A violent confrontation.
44. **Foolish - Unwise:** Lacking good sense.
45. **Frequent - Regular:** Happening often.
46. **Generate - Create:** To produce something.
47. **Genuine - Authentic:** Real and true.
48. **Grateful - Thankful:** Appreciative of kindness.
49. **Happy - Joyful:** Feeling or showing pleasure.
50. **Help - Assist:** To give aid.

# Grammar Application

## Tenses:

1. The flowers in the garden \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) beautiful.  
○ **Answer:** are
2. Each of the students \_\_\_\_\_ (has/have) completed their homework.  
○ **Answer:** has
3. The group of friends \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) going to the movie.  
○ **Answer:** is
4. There \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) five apples in the basket.  
○ **Answer:** are
5. The committee \_\_\_\_\_ (was/were) meeting yesterday.  
○ **Answer:** was
6. The pack of wolves \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) hunting for food.  
○ **Answer:** is
7. My family \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) planning a vacation.  
○ **Answer:** is
8. The team \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) practicing for the match.  
○ **Answer:** is
9. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ (has/have) signed up for the event.  
○ **Answer:** have
10. The information you provided \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) helpful.  
○ **Answer:** is
11. Neither the teacher nor the students \_\_\_\_\_ (was/were) late.  
○ **Answer:** were
12. A pair of shoes \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) missing.  
○ **Answer:** is
13. The data \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) being analyzed right now.  
○ **Answer:** is
14. The class \_\_\_\_\_ (was/were) excited about the trip.  
○ **Answer:** was
15. The flock of birds \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) flying south.  
○ **Answer:** is
16. Each book on the shelf \_\_\_\_\_ (belongs/belong) to me.  
○ **Answer:** belongs
17. There \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) a lot of work to do.  
○ **Answer:** is
18. The majority of the cake \_\_\_\_\_ (was/were) eaten.  
○ **Answer:** was
19. The list of names \_\_\_\_\_ (is/are) on the board.

## Verbal Reasoning - Word Arrangement

1. **Words:** 1) poverty, 2) population, 3) education, 4) unemployment, 5) disease

**Options:**

- a) 2, 3, 4, 5, 1
- b) 3, 4, 1, 2, 5
- c) 2, 4, 1, 5, 3
- d) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

**Answer:** c) 2, 4, 1, 5, 3

**Meaningful Sentence:** The **population** suffers from **unemployment, poverty, disease,** and a lack of **education.**

2. **Words:** 1) technology, 2) communication, 3) innovation, 4) development, 5) efficiency

**Options:**

- a) 3, 2, 4, 1, 5
- b) 2, 3, 1, 5, 4
- c) 1, 4, 5, 3, 2
- d) 5, 1, 2, 4, 3

**Answer:** a) 3, 2, 4, 1, 5

**Meaningful Sentence:** **Innovation** in **communication** drives **development, technology,** and **efficiency.**

3. **Words:** 1) research, 2) analysis, 3) data, 4) findings, 5) report

**Options:**

- a) 5, 3, 4, 2, 1
- b) 3, 4, 1, 5, 2
- c) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
- d) 4, 1, 5, 2, 3

**Answer:** b) 3, 4, 1, 5, 2

**Meaningful Sentence:** The **data** led to significant **findings** in the **research** report after thorough **analysis.**

4. **Words:** 1) environment, 2) pollution, 3) awareness, 4) conservation, 5) sustainability

**Options:**

- a) 4, 1, 2, 3, 5
- b) 2, 3, 1, 5, 4
- c) 3, 5, 2, 4, 1
- d) 1, 2, 4, 5, 3

**Answer:** a) 4, 1, 2, 3, 5

**Meaningful Sentence:** **Conservation** of the **environment** is essential to combat **pollution** and raise **awareness** about **sustainability.**

## Sentence Correction Examples

1. Raman \_\_\_\_\_ in the ground since morning.

- a) plays
- b) played
- c) has been playing
- d) is playing

**Answer:** c) has been playing

2. She \_\_\_\_\_ her homework before dinner.

- a) finish
- b) finished
- c) finishes
- d) has finished

**Answer:** b) finished

3. They \_\_\_\_\_ a movie last night.

- a) watch
- b) watched
- c) watches
- d) watching

**Answer:** b) watched

4. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ on the roof all day.

- a) sits
- b) has sat
- c) sat
- d) sitting

**Answer:** b) has sat

5. He \_\_\_\_\_ to the gym every Saturday.

- a) go
- b) goes
- c) gone
- d) going

**Answer:** b) goes

6. I \_\_\_\_\_ the book before the exam.

- a) read
- b) reads
- c) reading
- d) have read

**Answer:** d) have read

7. They \_\_\_\_\_ their friends at the party last week.

- a) see
- b) seen